

This document is nothing but a sample file with some data collected by Patil (2021). Package `tipauni` converts TIPA commands to Unicode characters. This whole document is typeset with the Charis SIL font which is loaded by default by the `tipauni` package. If you use package `tipa` instead of `tipauni`, output will show IPA shapes with T3 encoding. For seeing how this works, please refer to the source file of this PDF. i.e. [tipauni-example.tex](#)

Consonant	Onset	Coda
p	pun.za (claw)	k ^h ap.ra (old man)
b	bɔɖ ^h (bull)	ʃeb.ra (dull)
b ^h	b ^h eɖ (sheep)	
m	mɛ (me)	amb (mango)
f	ful (flower)	
v	viɖ.jar.t ^h i	rova (injury)
t ^h	t ^h u (you)	mɔt ^h (don't)
ɖ	ɖɛʃ (many)	swaɖ
t ^h	t ^h ɛŋ.ɖi (cold)	hɔt ^h (hand)
ɖ ^h	ɖ ^h us.ki (down)	bɔɖ ^h (bull)
<u>ts</u>	<u>ts</u> ɔl.ŋa (to walk)	sot <u>s</u> (think)
<u>ts</u> ^h	<u>ts</u> ^h ɛkke (fast)	
<u>dz</u>	<u>dz</u> a.ŋa (to go)	
n	nəi (no)	an.ɖre (inside)
r	me.ri (my)	g ^h ɔr
s	sen.t ^h ri (orange colour)	hɔsŋa (to laugh)
z	zeɖ (root)	roz (everyday)
l	lɔm.ma (long)	kal (yesterday)
ʃ	ʃob.la (beautiful)	gaʃ (rain)
t	tɛɖ.ɖa (curved)	nɔt.t ^h e (gone)
t ^h	t ^h ɛŋra (cold)	nɔt.t ^h e (gone)
ɖ		neɖ (near)
ɖ ^h		pɔɖ ^h .na (to read)
ɾ	pɔɾu (fell)	meŋ.t ^h ək (frog)

ŋ	ɖe.ŋa (to give)	kun (who)
l	keɭa (banana)	
tʃ	tʃɔk.kuɖa (rotten)	
dʒ	dʒepur (Jaipur)	
j	jaɖ (remember)	gaj (abuse)
k	ki.ɾa (snake)	b ^h uk (hunger)
g	ga (cow)	b ^h eg.ŋa (to run)
k ^h	k ^h aŋa (to eat)	paŋk ^h (wing)
g ^h	g ^h ɔr (house)	

(1) *sɔ lag-gi tʃɔl-ɖ-i pəhaɾan*
 That.F be.PROG-M walk-PRS-F hill
 She is walking up the hills.

(2) *sɔ lag-ga tʃɔl-ɖ-a bunije*
 That.M be.PROG walk-PRS-M down
 He is walking down.

(3) *ei sa beɾ-i paɖəl-i*
 This.person.SG be.PRS very-F thin-F
 She is very thin.

(4) *ei sa beɾ-a paɖəl-a*
 This.person.SG be.PRSvery-M thin-M
 He is very thin.

(5) *soe ɖe sa*
 Sleep let be.PRS
 Let it be asleep.

- (6) *mome* *ɖe*
Die let
Let them die.
- (7) *m^ha-r-a* *g^hɔr* *sa* *bəu* *beɖɖa*
I-GEN-M house.M be.PRS very big-M
My house is very big.
- (8) *mum-be* *loɖi* *silgəram* *pani*
Me-DAT want lukewarm water
I want lukewarm water.
- (9) *au* *k^ha* *sa* *ɖui* *keɭ-e*
I.SG eat.IPFV be.PRS two banana-PL
I eat two bananas.
- (10) *mɛ* *k^hai* *vɰ^h* *keɭ-e*
I.SG.ERG eat-PFV eight banana-PL
I ate eight bananas.
- (11) *mu* *ts^het^hta-nə* *kɔm* *ker-na*
I farm-in work do-FUT
I will work in a farm.
- (12) *meri* *fulla* *sai* *foɓl-i*
Mary.NOM flower like beautiful-F
Mary is as beautiful as a flower.
- (13) *ram* *amb* *k^han-ɖ-a* *lag-ga*
Ram.NOM mango.ACC eat-PRS-M be.PROG-M
Ram is eating a mango.

- (14) *mε tseməts-sɛŋge k^ha-u.*
 I.ERG spoon-with.INS eat-PST
 I ate with a spoon.(just now)
- (15) *asse mumbəi-nə dilli-be tɔl-le*
 We Mumbai-from.ABL Delhi-to.ACC go-PL
 We are traveling from Mumbai to Delhi.
- (16) *au ts^het^hta-nə kɔm kera sa*
 I.M.NOM farm-in.LOC work do.IPFV be.PRS
 I work in a farm.
- (17) *bapu-or-e nokəra-r-e hot^h-e sare pepər fet^h-e*
 Father-Hon-ERG servant-GEN-PL hand-by all paper.PL throw-PFV.PL
 Father got all the papers thrown away by the servant.
- (18) *amb ka^hde rizwane-r-i gu^hti kə^h-i*
 Mango while.cutting Rizwan-GEN-PL finger.F cut-PFV.F
 While cutting a mango, Rizwan's finger cut.
- (19) *m^ha-r-a g^hɔr sa bəu be^hda*
 I-GEN-M house.M be.PRS very big-M
 My house is very big.
- (20) *amma-e nokərare ɔt^he sare pepər fet^h-e*
 Mother-ERG servant-GEN-PL hand-by all paper.PL throw-PFV.PL
 Mother got all the papers thrown away by the servant.
- (21) *asse ts^het^hta-nə kɔm kera sa*
 We.NOM farm-in work do.IPFV be.PRS
 We work in a farm.

- (22) *au kʰa sa ɖui keɭ-e*
 I.SG eat.IPFV be.PRS two banana-PL
 I eat two bananas.
- (23) *au nʰai-ɖ-i lagg-i sa*
 I.F bath-PRS-F be.PROG-F be-PRS
 I am bathing.
- (24) *so lagg-i tsɔɭ-ɖ-i pəhaɾan*
 She be.PROG-F walk-PROG-F hills
 She is walking up the hills.
- (25) *səlm-e ɖotti amb kʰa-u*
 Salma.F-ERG morning mango.ABS.M eat-PFV.M
 Salma ate the mango in the morning.
- (26) *foru-e sari miṭʰijai kʰa-i*
 ChildM-ERG all sweets.PL eat-PFV.PL
 The child ate up all the sweets.
- (27) *foru-e əpɳi bʰeɳ nəi mari*
 Child.M-ERG his sister.F not hit-PFV.F
 The child did not hit his sister.
- (28) *tej-e hirəɳ her-e*
 He-ERG deer.PLsee-PFV.PL
 He saw deers.
- (29) *foru buṭṭi paɳde ukṭ-a*
 Boy.NOM tree.Mup climb-PFV.M
 The boy climbed up a tree.
- (30) *assa kal ɖʒepur ni ɖzaɳa*
 We tomorrow Jaipur not go.FUT
 We will not go to Jaipur tomorrow.

Abbreviations

- ABL** ablative 4
ABS absolutive 5
ACC accusative 3, 4
DAT dative 3
ERG ergative 3–5
F feminine 2–5
FUT future 3, 5
GEN genitive 3, 4
INS instrumental 4
IPFV imperfective 3–5
LOC locative 4
M masculine 2–5
NOM nominative 3–5
PFV perfective 3–5
PL plural 3–5
PROG progressive 2, 3, 5
PRS present 2–5
PST past 4
SG singular 2, 3, 5

References

- Patil, Shravani (Apr. 21, 2021). “Linguistic profile of Kulluvi”. MA thesis. Department of Linguistics, University of Mumbai.