

1 Pulmonic consonants

t t
d d
ʃ ʃ
g g
ʔ ʔ
ŋ ŋ
ŋ ŋ
ɲ ɲ
ɲ ɲ
N N
B B
R R
V V
r r
ʈ ʈ
ʦ ʦ
β β
θ θ
ð ð
ʃ ʃ
ʒ ʒ
ʂ ʂ
ʒ ʒ
j j
Y Y
X X
ɸ ɸ
ħ ħ
ʕ ʕ
ɦ ɦ
ʈ ʈ
ʦ ʦ
ʒ ʒ
ʂ ʂ
ʒ ʒ
ʕ ʕ
ɦ ɦ

ɬ ɬ
ɸ ɸ
ʄ ʄ
ʌ ʌ
ɺ ɺ

2 Non-pulmonic consonants

2.1 Clicks

⦿ ⦿
!!
‡ ‡
|| ||

2.2 Implosives

ɓ ɓ
ɗ ɗ
ɟ ɟ
ɠ ɠ
ɡ ɡ

3 Other symbols

ʙ ʙ
ɥ ɥ
ɦ ɦ
ɣ ɣ
ɶ ɶ
ɹ ɹ
ɸ ɸ
ɺ ɺ
ɣ ɣ
ɹ ɹ
ɥ ɥ

4 Vowels

ɪ ɪ

ʏ ʏ

ɛ ɛ

ɪ ɪ

ʉ ʉ

ʊ ʊ

ə ə

ø ø

ə ə

ɜ ɜ

ɔ ɔ

ɛ ɛ

ʊ ʊ

ʏ ʏ

ʌ ʌ

ɔ ɔ

ɑ ɑ

ɒ ɒ

5 Diacritics

5.1 Independent diacritics

ə̣ ə̣

ṇ ṇ

ə̣ ị ə̣ ị

5.2 Dependent diacritics

ṁ ṁ

ṡ ṡ

ẏ ẏ

ẏ ẏ

ə̣ ə̣

ḷ ḷ
ě ě
n ṇ
ạ ạ
ḅ ḅ
ə ə
ḷ ḷ
i i
ə ə
ə ə
ə ə
ə ə
ṭ ṭ
ṭ ṭ
š š
aị aị
aị aị

6 Superscripts

x^h
x^w
x^j
xⁿ
x^l
x x^v
x
B E A H L R
ḍ ḷ ṇ ṛ ṣ ẓ ḳ f̣ ṃ
ḅ ḍ ɡ̣ f̣ ʃ̣ ʧ̣
,eksplə'neɪʃən
fə'netiksɯ
ʝɯɯɯḥḥḥḥ
ḅḍʃ̣ʃ̣ʧ̣
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վորաչա

ստաբիլացնող փոփոխություններով:

Hello world, some text in this document is written in the international phonetic
alphabet